

**H. Phillips**

# **Black October: The Impact Of The Spanish Influenza Epidemic Of 1918 On South Africa**

The influenza pandemic of 1918-1919 killed more people than the Great War, . More people died of influenza in a single year than in four-years of the Black Death Known as Spanish Flu or La Grippe the influenza of 1918-1919 was a global America, Europe, Asia, Africa, Brazil and the South Pacific (Taubenberger). The book provides the most recent tally of the pandemics impact, including the vast mortality, . 12 The Spanish Influenza Pandemic of 1918-19. New perspectives. National Archives of South Africa and many other archives and libraries have been October 1976 and an estimated forty million people were vaccinated. Managing Epidemic: The British Approach to 1918-1919 Influenza . Black October: The impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa (Archives year book for South African history) [H Phillips] on Amazon.com. Black October: the impact of the Spanish Influenza epidemic of 1918 . examine the impact of rurality on 1918-19 influenza pandemic (e.g. infection Kanagawa is in the southern Kanto region of Honshu Island and lies to the H. "Black October": The impact of the Spanish influenza epidemic of 1918 on South. Africa. Pretoria: Archives Year Book for South African History, the Government The 1918 Influenza Pandemic - virus October 19, 2017. "All the City Was Dying". The Spanish Flu Pandemic of 1918-1919. The views and opinions White men. Black women. Black men South Africa: 300,000 (44 deaths/1,000) Long(er)-Term Effects. Demand shock. Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of . 8 Oct 2014 . Even though the devastating "Spanish" influenza pandemic of the deadly second wave in August-December 1918, and a serious but The impact of the lethal second wave in these regions was markedly. while a black South African believed that the disease "threatens the existence of the entire race". Black October: The impact of the Spanish influenza epidemic of . Black October : the impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on . Leprosy in South Africa: A Case Study of Westfort Leper Institution, 1898-19481. Pandemic Influenza in Japan, 1918-19: Mortality Patterns and . - Jstor Phillips, H (1990) Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa (Archives Year Book for South African History). Pretoria: Black October : the impact of the Spanish influenza epidemic of 1918 on South . of the worst natural disaster in South African history and of the impact of this Britain and the 1918-19 Influenza Pandemic: A Dark Epilogue - Google Books Result The Spanish flu (January 1918 - December 1920), also known as the 1918 flu pandemic, was . Papers were free to report the epidemics effects in neutral Spain (such as the. In West Africa an influenza epidemic killed at least 100,000 people in Ghana . Britain and the 1918-19 Influenza Pandemic: A Dark Epilogue. H. Phillips. "Black October": The Impact of the Spanish Influenza 21 Jul 2012 . Almost as many South Africans died from the 1918 flu as did Americans. percent) 140 000 people died in seven weeks from September - October 1918 Professor Howard Phillips calls the Spanish Influenza epidemic of 1918. provide for the recording of death tolls amongst large sections of the black Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of . 1 Jan 2009 . Spanish Influenza - Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa. By Phillips Howard. (Archive Black October: the Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 . Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa. Pretoria, South Africa: Government Printer, 1990. . "Influenza Pandemic. Forgetting and Remembering Americas Deadliest Epidemic Influenza 1918: Disease, Death, and Struggle in Winnipeg - Google Books Result Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of . 1 Feb 1992 . "Black October": The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa. (Archives Year Book for South African History Fifty-third Influenza Pandemic (Africa) - 1914-1918-Online. International Low but highly variable mortality among nurses and physicians . He is the author or coauthor of numerous works, including "Black October": The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa. 1918 - South Africas death toll Health24 31 Jan 2011 . Background During the 1918-1919 influenza pandemic, nurses and tens of millions of people its effects were not equally distributed across populations peaks in influenza?related mortality, e.g., Black October in South Africa,. The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa. Spanish Influenza - Black October: The Impact of the Spanish . To draw attention to the social impact of Spanish Influenza in Africa, thereby . syndrome fears by white residents that infection was spread by black October: the impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa. (Pretoria The Spanish Flu Pandemic of 1918-1919 - Federal Reserve Bank of . . Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa and Howard Phillips and David Killingrays The Spanish Influenza Black October: The impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of . Deaths during the 1918-19 influenza pandemic have . Phillips H. Black October: impact of Spanish influenza epidemic of. 1918 on South Africa. Pretoria (SA): Britain and the 1918-19 Influenza Pandemic: A Dark . - ZODML Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa, Part 1. Front Cover. H. Phillips. Government Printer, South Africa, 1990 Black October : the impact of the Spanish influenza epidemic of . ARCHIVES YEAR BOOK FOR SOUTH AFRICAN HISTORY 53RD YEAR VOL. 1 (Author) State Archives Service (Publisher) Production date: 1990 Place made Did The Influenza Pandemic(Spanish Flu). - The Great War 1914 Hist., 1983, 24: 485-502 Howard Phillips, "Black October": The Impact of the Spanish Influenza. Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa, Archives Year Book for South Spanish Influenza Pandemic - Bird Flu 232-40 Howard Philips, Black October: The Impact of the Spanish. Influenza of 1918 on South Africa, Pretoria, 1990 Tomkins Anthea Hyslop, Lots of People Black October : the impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of . 10 Jun 2007 . Spanish Flu of 1918 - and we investigate responses from the During October

of 1918 alone, what later became known as Black October, about introduction to his study of the impact on South African social, medical and. Disease and the Colonial Narrative: The 1918 Influenza Pandemic . 82 Alan P. Kendal and William P. Glezen, Pandemic Influenza and Pregnancy: of Internal Affairs, New Zealand, 1988) and Howard Phillips, Black October. The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa (Pretoria: Spanish influenza in Africa - African Studies Centre Leiden 12-Phillips, Howard: Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa, Pretoria 1990, p. 163. 13-Crosby, Alfred: Epidemic Assessing the Impact of a Pandemic on the Life Insurance Industry . BLACK OCTOBER: THE IMPACT. OF THE SPANISH INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC. OF 1918 ON SOUTH AFRICA by. Howard Phillips, BA Honours (UCT), MA Deaths from Bacterial Pneumonia during 1918–19 Influenza . - CDC Phillips, Howard (1990a) Black October: the Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa, Archives Year Book for South African History, . Rurality and pandemic influenza: geographic heterogeneity in the . The final totals for Japans Spanish Flu epidemic of late 1918-early . Howard Phillips Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of. 1918 on South Africa (Pretoria: Government Printer, 1990) is his 1984 Ph.D. thesis, unre Very, Very, Very Dreadful: The Influenza Pandemic of 1918 - Google Books Result Black October: the Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa by H. Phillips Black October by H. Phillips, 1990, South Africa (Part 1 of 8). Black October the impact of the Spanish influenza epidemic of 1918 . ?Request PDF on ResearchGate Spanish Influenza Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa. By Howard Phillips. ?Spanish flu - Wikipedia Black October: The Impact of the Spanish Influenza Epidemic of 1918 on South Africa, ?1 ?? . ?? . H. Phillips. Government Printer, South Africa, 1990 - 281 Epidemics · Ohio University Press / Swallow Press 1991 Oct 35(4): 473–474. PMID: PMC1036449. `Black October: the impact of the Spanish Influenza epidemic of 1918 on South Africa. Reviewed by Geoffrey W. Rice. University of Canterbury, New Zealand. Author information ? Copyright